DEVELOPMENT OF ALUMINUM RECYCLING IN CHINA

RAFAEL SUCHAN CEO, SCHOLZ RECYCLING & CHIHO ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP





CHINA'S STRATEGIES & POLICIES FOR A CIRCULAR ECONOMY TO ENABLE CARBON NEUTRALITY

"30/60" STRATEGY

CARBON PEAK by 2030 CARBON NEUTRALITY by 2060

14th FIVE-YEAR-PLAN

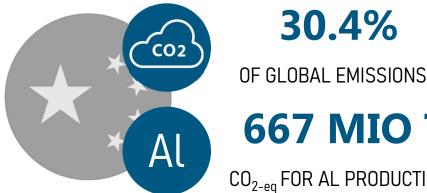
FOR A CIRCULAR ECONOMY (2021-2025)

DUAL CIRCULATION

CHINA'S CO₂ EMISSIONS

APPROX 10 BILLION TONS - ALMOST ONE-THIRD OF GLOBAL CO2 EMISSIONS

CHINA IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST CO2 EMITTER





667 MIO T

CO_{2-eq} FOR AL PRODUCTION



RECYCLING IS PIVOTAL

TO REDUCE CARBON EMISSIONS SINCE PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS FOR 6-7% OF CO2 EMISSIONS IN CHINA

CHINA IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST CO2 EMITTER

1 TON RECYCLED ALUMINUM IN CHINA SAVES

COMPARED TO 1 TON ALUMINUM FROM BAUXITE IN THE LIFE-CYCLE



30.4%

667 MIO T CO_{2-eq} FOR AL PRODUCTION



- 94%

ENERGY CONSUMPTION

- **95%**

CO2 EMISSIONS



SIGNIFICANT GROWTH POTENTIAL

FOR RECYCLED ALUMINUM



57.2%

SHARE OF GLOBAL PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION



Al scrap use in production China: 11% Post-Consumer | 13% Pre-Consumer

37.3 MIO TONS

OF PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION IN 2020

vs. 60% in N. AMERICA & EUROPE vs. 100% in JAPAN





- INCREASE IN RECYCLED ALUMINUM NECESSARY TO MEET DEMAND GROWTH IN CHINA
- PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION CAPACITY REDLINE AT 45 MILLION TONS (2019: 43.2 MILLION TONS CAPACITY)

CHIHO & SCHOLZ IN CHINA JOINT VENTURE WITH CHINA HONGQIAO GROUP



- BUILT AROUND THE "3+N" MODEL:
 (1) RECYCLING OF ALUMINUM
 - (2) RECYCLING OF MIXED METALS & END-OF-LIFE VEHICLES

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- (3) ELECTRIC VEHICLE BATTERY RECYCLING AND
- (N) SUPPORTING INDUSTRIAL CHAINS
- INVESTMENT OF 1.5 BILLION CNY

CHIHO & SCHOLZ IN CHINA JOINT VENTURE WITH CHINA HONGQIAO GROUP

PHASE 1

200,000 TONS OF RECYCLED ALUMINUM PER YEAR

40,000 TONS

OF END-OF-LIFE VEHICLES WILL BE RECYCLED

PHASE

+ **300,000 TONS** OF RECYCLED ALUMINUM PER YEAR

GROUP

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+60,000 TONS

OF END-OF-LIFE VEHICLES AND OTHER MIXED METALS WILL BE RECYCLED

50,000 UNITS

OF EV BATTERIES WILL BE PROCESSED

PARTNERING

AND THE BENEFITS



China Hongqiao Group Limited 中國宏橋集團有限公司

- GLOBAL LEADER IN PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION
 - PRESSURE TO REDUCE CARBON FOOTPRINT
- PRIMARY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION RE-LOCATION TO YUNNAN
 - RELIABLE AND STRONG DOWNSTREAM DEMAND
 - NEW SCRAP FROM ITS OWN AND SUBSIDIARY PLANTS
 - STRONG HISTORY IN MELTING TECHNOLOGY



- GLOBAL LEADER IN MIXED METAL SHREDDING AND SORTING TECHNOLOGY
- STRONG KNOW-HOW IN ALUMINUM RECYCLING AND REMELTING BUSINESS
- GLOBAL NETWORK AND 150 YEARS OF HISTORY IN SCRAP METAL TRADE
- STRONG SYNERGY WITH END-OF-LIFE VEHICLE AND MIXED METALS RECYCLING BUSINESS



RECYCLING. RESOURCES. RESPONSIBILITY.